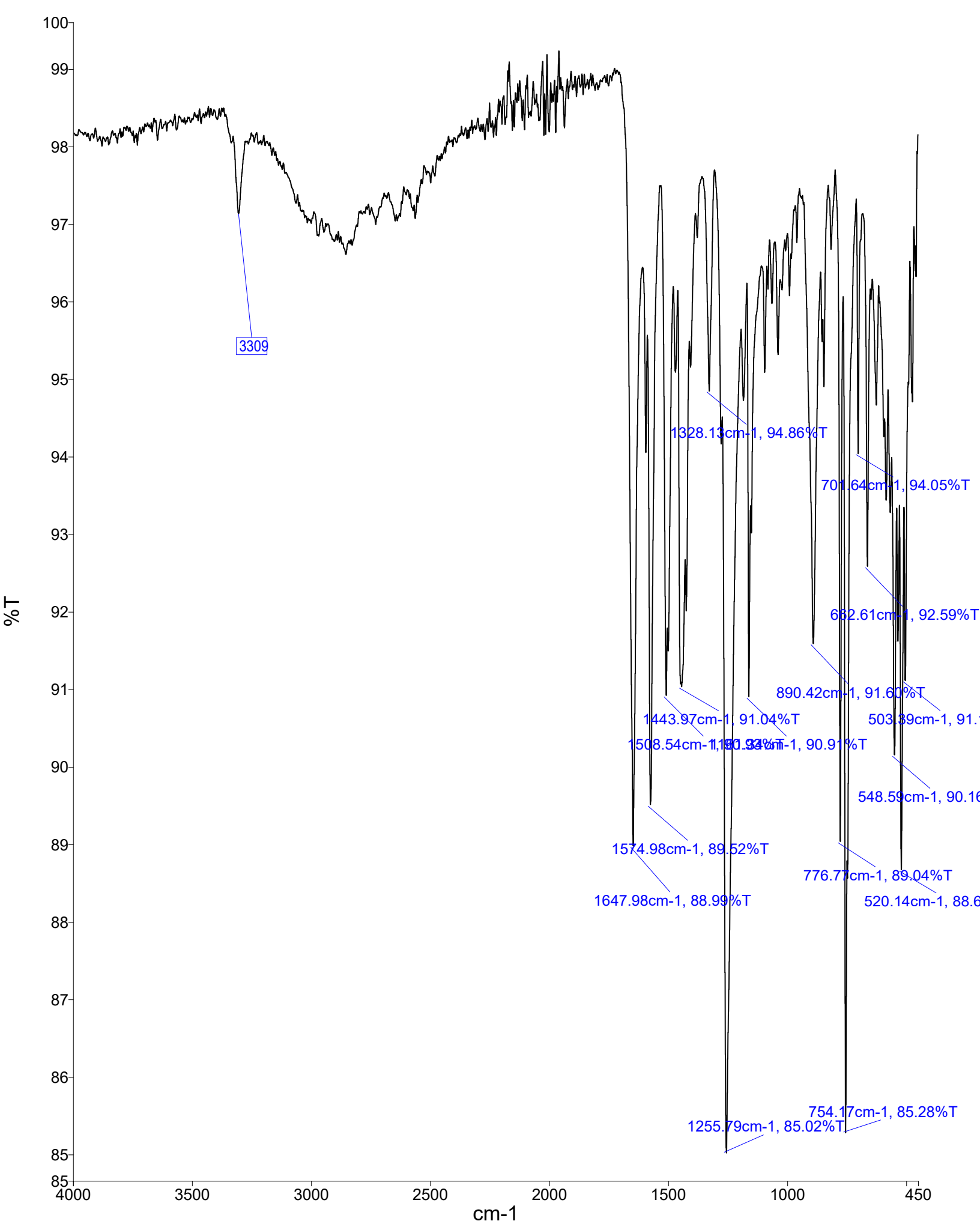




Name

Description

Analyst 1869 Sample 1869 By Analyst Date Thursday, May 29 2025